

ESAMI di MECCANICA delle STRUTTURE - L17

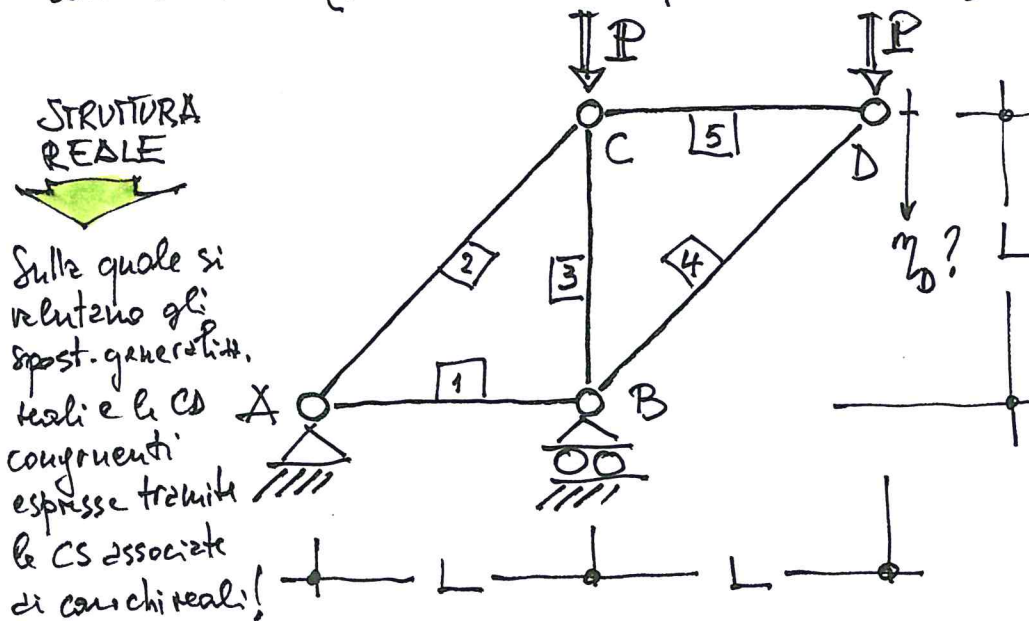
Corsa P.FUSCHI - A.A. 2016-17 - prova scritta 28.06.17

I
FUSCHI
PISANO

SOLUZIONE

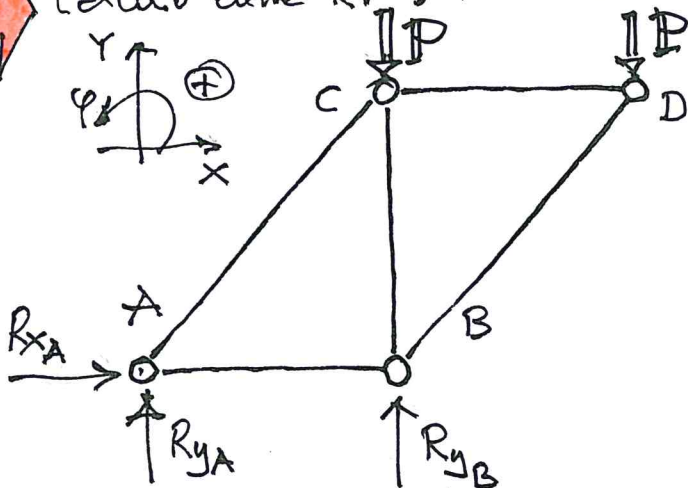
Quesito n. 2

DETERMINARE LO SPOSTAMENTO VERTICALE DEL NODO D
DELLA STRUTTURA RETICOLARE RIPORTATA IN FIGURA
CON IL PLV (Metodo della forza unitaria)



$EA = \text{costante}$
e uguale
per tutte
le aste!

Calcolo delle RV sulla struttura (isostatica) reale:



$$\sum F_x = 0 \quad \boxed{R_{xA} = 0}$$

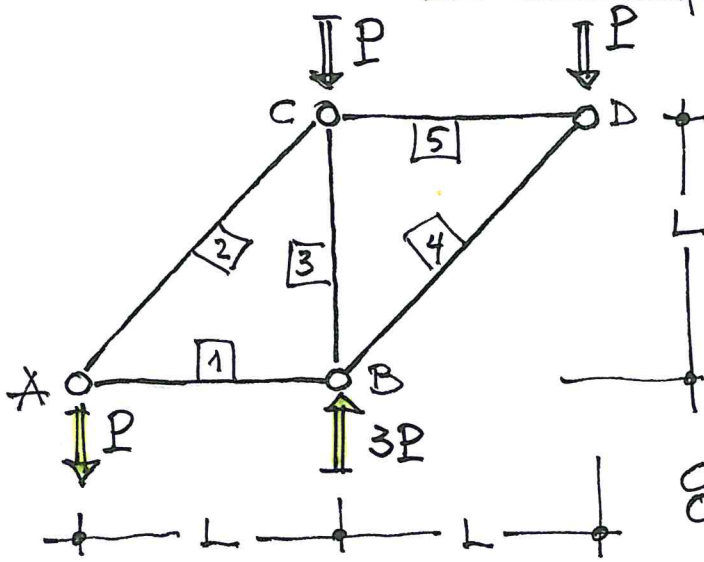
$$\sum F_y = 0 \quad R_{yA} + R_{yB} - 2P = 0$$

$$\sum M_A = 0 \quad R_{yB} \cdot L - PL - P2L = 0$$

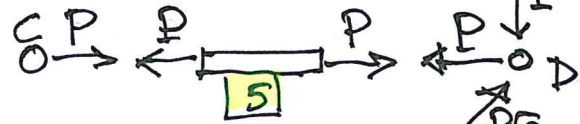
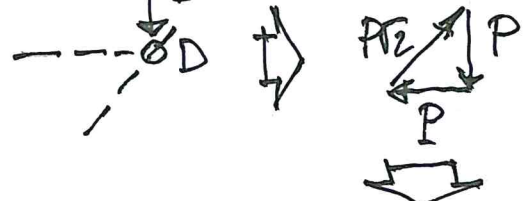
$$\boxed{R_{yB} = 3P}$$

$$\boxed{R_{yA} = 2P - 3P = -P}^* \quad \text{verso opposto!}$$

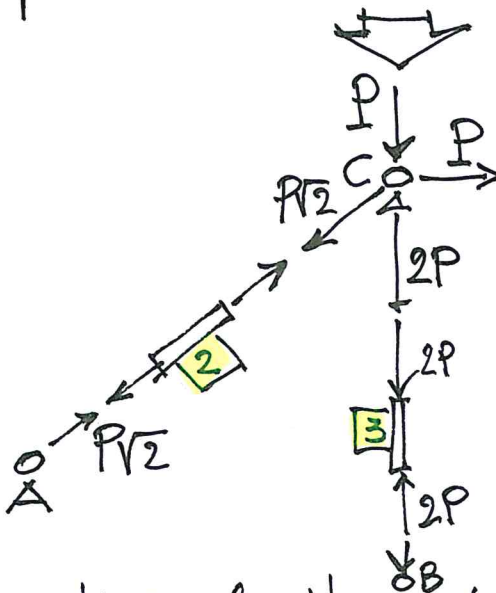
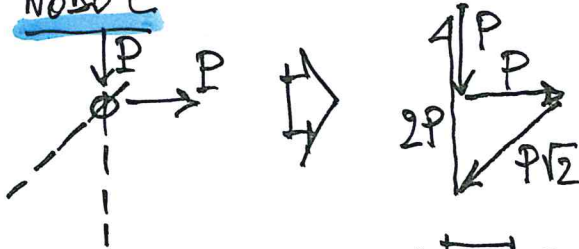
CALCOLO DELLE CS (SOLO SFORZO NORMALE) SULLA
STRUTTURA REALE - metodo dell'equilibrio ai nodi



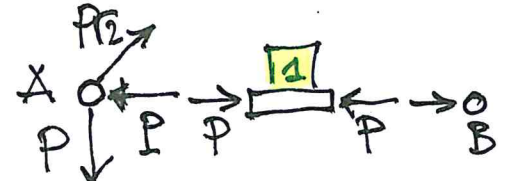
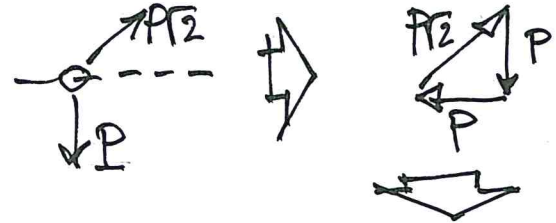
1. Nodo D (canonico)



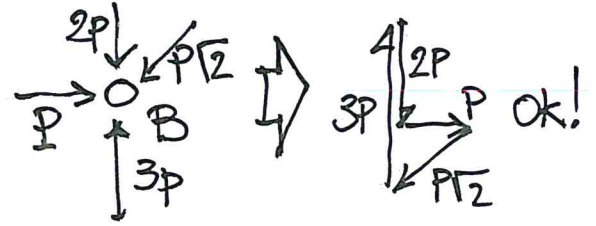
2. Nodo C



3. Nodo A



4. Nodo B → VERIFICA!



Sul sistema reale si ha in definitiva:

ASTA	SFORZO	COMPORTAMENTO MECCANICO
1	-P	PUNTONE
2	$P/\sqrt{2}$	TIRANTE
3	-2P	PUNTONE
4	$-P/\sqrt{2}$	PUNTONE
5	P	TIRANTE

$N_i^{(F)}$ DA CUI LE CD REALI RISULTANO

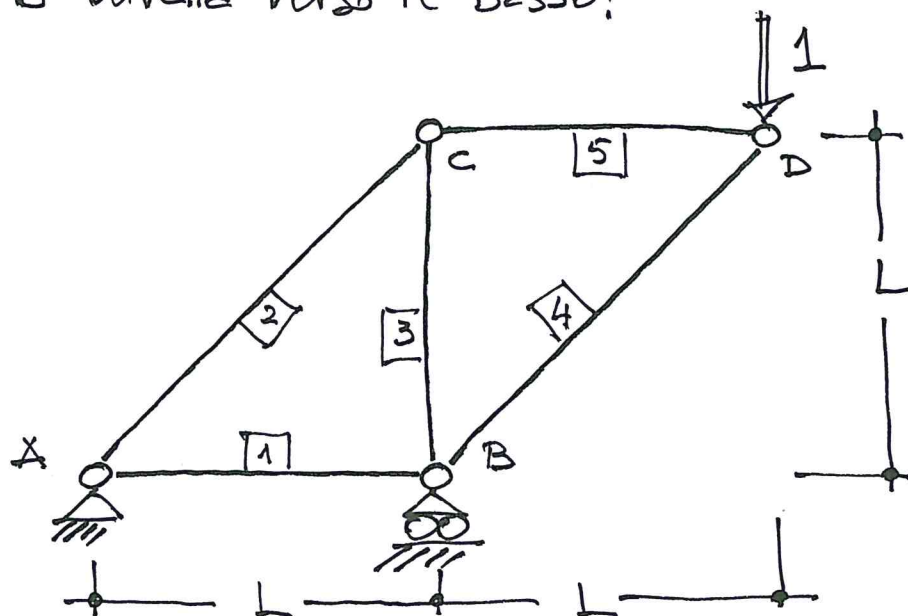
$$\frac{N_i^{(F)} L_i}{EA_i}$$

➔ Per calcolare lo spostamento verticale del nodo D si assume come sistema fittizio o lavorante quello riportato in figura seguente, cioè quello in cui la struttura in esame è caricata da una forza unitaria applicata in D diretta verso il basso!

STRUTTURA
FITTIZIA

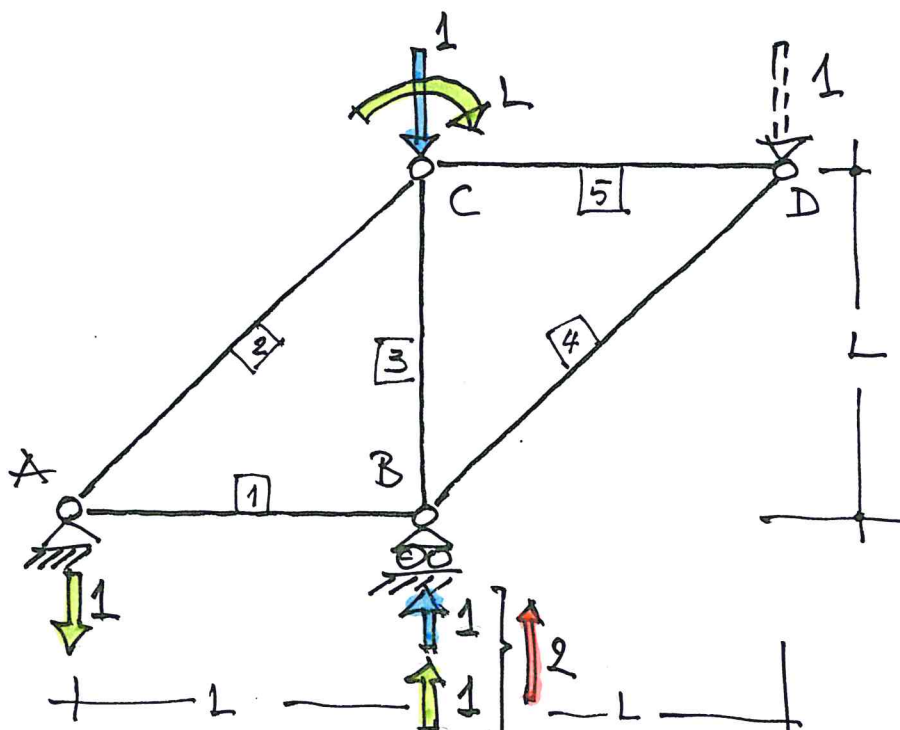
SISTEMA
LAVORANTE

➔ Su questa
si valutano
forze e CS
equilibrate!



➔ CALCOLO delle RV sulla struttura fittizia:

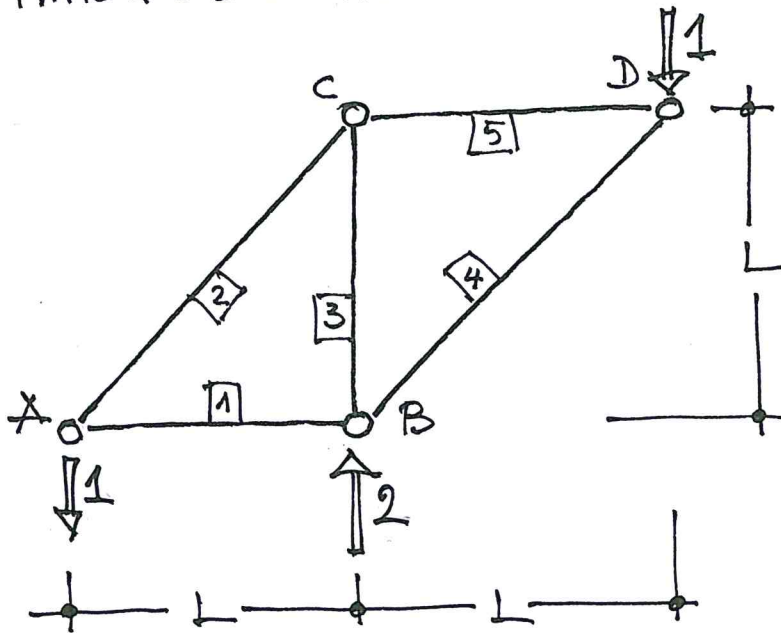
Si procede per via grafica trasladando la forza unitaria sino a passare per C ed equilibrando tale forza trasladata oltre alla coppia di trasporto che si è generata,



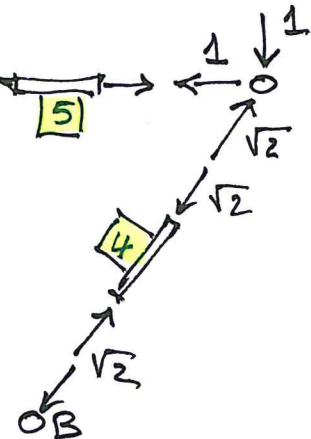
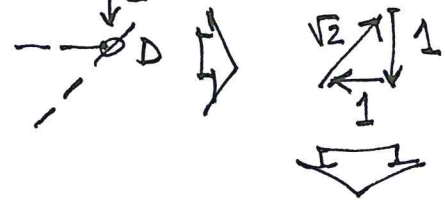


CALCOLO DELLE CS (SFORZI NORMALI) SULLA STRUTTURA PITIZIA O LAVORANTE

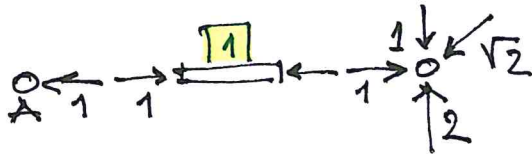
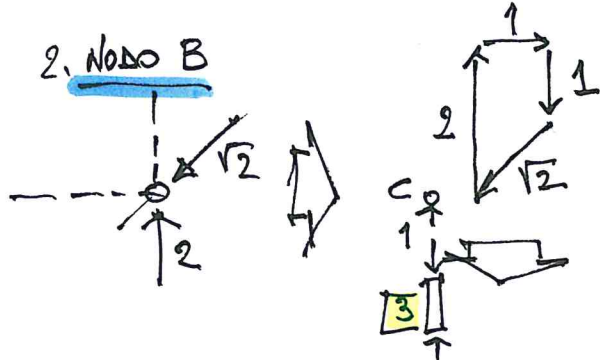
IV
FUSCHI
PISANO



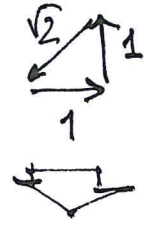
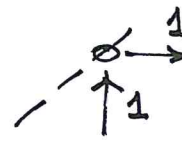
1. NODO D (canonico)



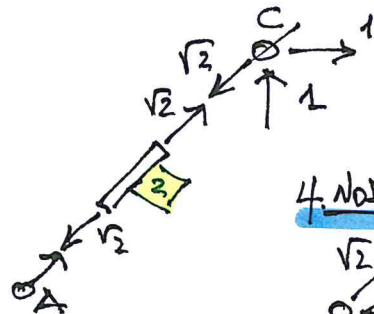
2. NODO B



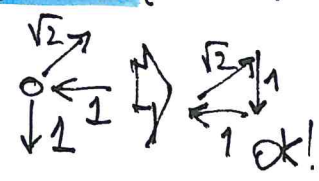
3. NODO C



Sul sistema fisico si ha in definitiva:



4. NODO A (VERIFICA)



ASTA	SFORZO	COMPORT. PIECE.
1	-1	PUNTONE
2	$\sqrt{2}$	TIRANTE
3	-1	PUNTONE
4	$-\sqrt{2}$	PUNTONE
5	1	TIRANTE

$N_i(f)$



➔ Applicando il PLV nell'ipotesi di EA costante ed uguale per tutte le aste, si ha:

$$1. \eta_{\Delta} = \sum_{i=1}^5 N_i^{(f)} \frac{N_i^{(r)} L_i}{EA} =$$

$$= -1 \cdot \left[\frac{-PL}{EA} \right] + \sqrt{2} \cdot \left[\frac{P\sqrt{2} \cdot L\sqrt{2}}{EA} \right] - 1 \cdot \left[\frac{-2PL}{EA} \right] +$$

$$- \sqrt{2} \cdot \left[\frac{-P\sqrt{2} \cdot L\sqrt{2}}{EA} \right] + 1 \cdot \left[\frac{PL}{EA} \right] =$$

$$= \frac{PL}{EA} \left[1 + 2\sqrt{2} + 2 + 2\sqrt{2} + 1 \right] = \frac{4PL}{EA} [1 + \sqrt{2}]$$


 POSITIVO!
 concorde alla
 forza unitaria!

 verso il basso!